**High-performance super plasticiser based on PCE (polycarboxylic ether) for concrete**

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| **DESCRIPTION**  |

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** is an admixture of a new generation based on modified polycarboxylic ether. The product has been primarily developed for applications in high performance concrete where the highest durability and performance is required.

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** is free of chloride & low alkali. It is compatible with all types of cements.

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| **RECOMMENDED USES** |

* Production of smart dynamic concrete & self-consolidation concrete.
* High performance concrete for durability
* High workability without segregation or bleeding
* Precast & Pre-stressed concrete
* Concrete containing pozzolans such as microsilica, GGBFS, PFA including high volume fly ash concrete

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| **FEATURES AND BENEFITS** |

* Elimination of vibration and reduced labour cost in placing
* Marked increase in early & ultimate strengths
* Improved adhesion to reinforcing and stressing steel
* lower permeability - increased durability

# Chemistry and mechanism of action

What differentiates **MasterGlenium SKY 8522** from the traditional superplasticisers is a new, unique mechanism of action that greatly improves the effectiveness of cement dispersion. Traditional superplasticisers based on naphthalene sulphonates are polymers which are absorbed by the cement granules. They wrap around the granules' surface areas at the very early stage of the concrete mixing process. The sulphonic groups of the polymer chains increase the negative charge of the cement particle surface and disperse these particles by electrical repulsion. This electrostatic mechanism causes the cement paste to disperse and has the positive consequence of requiring less mixing water to obtain a given concrete workability.

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** has a different chemical structure from the traditional superplasticisers. It consists of a polycarboxylic ether polymer with long side chains. At the beginning of the mixing process it initiates the same electrostatic dispersion mechanism as the traditional superplasticisers, but the side chains linked to the polymer backbone generates a steric hindrance which greatly stabilises the cement particles' ability to separate and disperse. Steric hindrance provides a physical barrier (alongside the electrostatic barrier) between the cement grains. With this process, flowable concrete with greatly reduced water content is obtained.

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| **PERFORMANCE TEST DATA** |

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| Aspect | : Light to dark reddish-brown liquid |
| Relative Density | : 1.11 ± 0.02 at 25°C |
| pH | : > 6 at 25°C |
| Chloride ion content | : < 0.2% |

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| TEST CERTIFICATION/APPROVALS |

* ASTM C494 Type B, D & G
* IS 9103

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| **DOSAGE** |

Optimum dosage of **MasterGlenium SKY 8522** should be determined with trial mixes. As a guide, a dosage range of 300ml to 1800ml per 100kg of cementitious material is normally recommended. Because of variations in concrete materials, job site conditions, and/or applications, dosages outside of the recommended range may be required. In such cases, contact your local Master Builders Solutions representative.

For addition information on **MasterGlenium SKY 8522** admixture or on its use in developing concrete mixes with special performance characteristics, contact your local Master Builders Solutions representative.

**Effects of over dosage**

A severe over-dosage of **MasterGlenium SKY 8522** can result in the following:

* Extension of initial and final set
* Bleed/segregation of mix

A slight overdosing may not adversely affect the ultimate strength of the concrete and can achieve higher strengths than normal concrete, provided it is properly compacted and cured. Due allowance should be made for the effect of fluid concrete pressure on form work, and stripping times should be monitored.

In the event of over dosage, consult your local Master Builders Solutions representative immediately.

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| application  |

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** is a ready-to-use liquid which is dispensed into the concrete together with the mixing water. The plasticising effect and water reduction are higher if the admixture is added to the damp concrete after 50 to 70% of the mixing water has been added. The addition of **MasterGlenium SKY 8522** to dry aggregate or cement is not recommended.

Thorough mixing is essential and a minimum mixing cycle, after the addition of the **MasterGlenium SKY 8522**,of 60 seconds for forced action mixers is recommended.

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| SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION  |

The hyperplasticiser shall be **MasterGlenium SKY 8522**, high range water reducing, Superplasticiser based on polycarboxylic ether formulation. The product shall have specific gravity of 1.11. The product shall comply with ASTM C494 Type B, D & G and shall be free of lignosulphonates, naphthalene salts and melamine formaldehyde when subjected to IR Spectra.

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| COMPATIBILITY  |

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** is compatible with most of the products under the MasterPozzolith & MasterSet series. It must not be used in conjunction with any other admixture unless prior approval is received from Master Builders Solutions Technical Services Department.

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| CORROSIVITY – NON CORROSIVE |

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** admixture will neither initiate nor promote corrosion of reinforcing steel embedded in concrete, prestressed concrete or concrete placed on galvanized steel floor and roof systems. Neither calcium chloride nor any calcium chloride-based ingredients are used in the manufacture of **MasterGlenium SKY 8522** admixture. In all concrete application, **MasterGlenium SKY 8522** admixture will conform to the most stringent or minimum chloride ion limits

currently suggested by construction industry standards and practices.

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| WORKABILITY  |

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** ensures that rheoplastic concrete remains workable for a long time. Workability loss is dependent on temperature, and on the type of cement, the nature of aggregates, the method of transport and initial workability. It is strongly recommended that concrete should be properly cured particularly in hot, windy and dry climates.

To achieve longer workability period please use MasterSet RT 55 as retarder. It is strongly recommended that concrete should be properly cured particularly in hot, windy and dry climates.

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| PACKAGING |

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** is supplied in 245 kg drums or in bulk on request.

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| STORAGE /SHELF LIFE |

**MasterGlenium SKY 8522** must be stored where temperatures do not drop below +5°C. If product has frozen, thaw at +5°C or above and completely reconstitute using mild mechanical agitation. Do not use pressurized air for agitation. Store under cover, out of direct sunlight and protect from extremes of temperature.

Shelf life is 12 months when stored as above.

Failure to comply with the recommended storage conditions may result in premature deterioration of the product or packaging. For specific storage advice consult your local Master Builders Solutions representative.

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| PRECAUTIONS |

As with all chemical products, care should be taken during use and storage to avoid contact with eyes, mouth, skin and foodstuffs (which can also be tainted with vapour until product fully cured or dried). Treat splashes to eyes and skin immediately. If accidentally ingested, seek immediate medical attention. Keep away from children and animals. Reseal containers after use. Do not reuse containers for storage of consumable item. For further information refer to the material safety data sheet.

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